

What type of energy does Riyadh use?

It solely relies on solar and wind energy coupled with battery storage. SPV/DG/BESS (C#2) and WT/DG/BESS (C#3): These configurations, which incorporate Diesel Generators (DG), are responsible for the majority of carbon emissions. For C#2, the highest annual CO₂ emission is observed in Mecca, with Riyadh closely following.

Does grid integration help reduce energy costs in Riyadh?

Seasonal and diurnal analyses demonstrate the systems' adaptability to varying energy demands, with grid integration particularly beneficial during low renewable output periods. Increasing the LPSP index from 0 % to 5 % resulted in a cost reduction, with LCOE dropping from \$1.02 to \$0.4231 in Riyadh.

Why do we need energy storage and smart grid technologies?

Efficient energy storage solutions and smart grid technologies are crucial for ensuring a reliable and stable supply of renewable energy. Water availability: green hydrogen production requires large amounts of water for the electrolysis process.

Why are solar panels more expensive in Riyadh & Mecca?

This higher cost is primarily attributed to the significant investment required for the battery storage component. In Riyadh and Mecca, wind turbine (WT) costs contribute substantially to the NPC, while in Jeddah and Medina, solar photovoltaic (SPV) installations are more significant cost drivers.

How much energy does an EV use in Riyadh?

Based on this, the annual energy requirement and peak load are 90 kWh/day and 14.7 kW respectively. For the EVCS in Riyadh, it is assumed that about one-third of the EV users charge at night between 00:00 and 06:00 because of the traffic conditions experienced at the charging station (CS).

How does a hybrid energy system work in Jeddah & Mecca?

In Jeddah, the optimal SPV/WT/Grid configuration demonstrated the ability to handle energy demands efficiently, achieving a renewable energy production of 42.8 % and reducing grid purchases by 57.2 %. In Mecca, the hybrid system managed to achieve a renewable fraction of 56 %, with SPV and WT contributing significantly to the energy mix.

With Riyadh's focus on smart city initiatives, digital twins are becoming a critical tool for optimizing the lifecycle management of infrastructure projects. Energy Storage and Microgrids. As the demand for reliable and sustainable energy ...

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Renewable Energy & Power Electronics research | The main objective of establishing ...

The main objective of the study involves developing a theoretical-simulation model for a coupled energy storage unit suitable for Saudi Arabia's climate conditions. The study commenced with the selection of the ...

The engineering, procurement and construction (EPC) contracts for the three energy storage system projects recently awarded in Saudi Arabia are estimated to be worth over \$800m. National Grid Saudi Arabia awarded ...

The upper limit for distributed generation solar power in Riyadh is evaluated using geographic information system (GIS) analysis. By relying on land lot data for different categories, i.e., ...

Saudi Electricity Company (SEC) issued tender for Battery Energy Storage Systems (BESS) having Combined Capacity of 2,500 MW across Saudi Arabia. Battery Energy Storage System (BESS) plant will provide Load ...

Using smart grid principles (SGP) and demand-side management (DSM) in the design and operation stages will minimize system size and cost, which can result in a significant reduction in consumer bills. As a result, this paper introduces ...