

The subantarctic island group of Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI) is located in the southwest Indian Ocean at about 53°S, 73°30'E. The islands are around 4,100 kilometres southwest of Perth, Western Australia, 4,700 kilometres southeast of Africa and 1,000 kilometres north of Antarctica.

Les îles Heard-et-MacDonald, en anglais Heard and McDonald Islands et Territory of Heard Island and McDonald Islands [1], sont un territoire extérieur de l'Australie situé dans le sud de l'océan Indien, sur la plaque antarctique. Il est constitué d'un petit archipel, les îles McDonald, ainsi que d'une île isolée, l'île Heard. Situé à 422 km au sud-sud-est des îles Kerguelen, à 1 ...

An alliance of 27 environmental groups\* today welcomed the expansion of Australia's Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve near Antarctica, but said the government of Prime Minister Anthony Albanese had missed a rare opportunity to protect globally important feeding grounds for penguins, seals and albatross.

?????????(?:Heard Island and McDonald Islands,?:HIMI),?????????,1947?????????????,1997???? ???? (????????)?HIMI???1600??????????

???(Heard Island),?????,????????????3800?,?????2000?,????????40?,????????????1953?,????????????????1997????????????????????????????? ...

At Heard Island and McDonald Islands (HIMI), there are no trees or ferns and the most advanced vascular plants are low-growing herbaceous flowering plants. The vascular flora on Heard Island is the smallest of any major subantarctic island group, reflecting the island's isolation, limited ice-free area and severe climate. ...

The first sighting of the larger island, Heard, is attributed to the British captain Peter Kemp in 1833, but also to the American captain John J. Heard, in 1853. Much smaller McDonald island, 27 mi (43.5 km) to the west, was spotted a year later by British captain William McDonald.

McDonald Islands Marine Reserve Management Plan 2005, which aims to address a range of potential human pressures, most notably the risk of introduced species. Key Words: sub-Antarctic islands, Heard Island, McDonald Islands. LOCATION AND PHYSICAL CHARACTERISTICS The Heard Island and the McDonald Islands (HIMI) group

McDonald Island is much smaller (2.5 km<sup>2</sup>), about 100 000 years old and totally ice-free, and is predominantly composed of phonolitic rocks. 9, 10 During the campaign, signs of volcanic activity ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands in the Southern Ocean A map of Heard Island and McDonald Islands. Heard Island, by far the largest of the group, is a 368-square-kilometre (142 sq mi) mountainous island covered by 41 glaciers [21] (the island is 80% covered with ice [1]) and dominated by the Big Ben massif has a maximum elevation of 2,745 metres (9,006 ft) at ...

Heard Island and McDonald Islands, HIMI), 1947, 1997 (1600, 1000, 3700, 80%, ...

Located in the Southern Ocean, this Australian external territory comprises mainly two volcanic islands, Heard Island and the McDonald Islands, featuring stark volcanic landscapes, glaciers, and the highest mountain in Australian territory, Mawson Peak. Significance.

Das Heard Island and McDonald Islands Marine Reserve ist ein 71.200 km<sup>2</sup>; großes Meeresschutzgebiet im am weitesten von Australien entfernten Außengebiet. Es liegt im Indischen Ozean, 1.700 km nördlich der australischen Mawson-Station in der Antarktis und etwa 4.100 km südwestlich von Western Australia und ist etwa ebenso weit von Südafrika entfernt. [1]

Mawson Peak on Heard Island is the highest Australian mountain (at 2,745 meters, it is taller than Mt. Kosciuszko in Australia proper), and one of only two active volcanoes located in Australian territory, the other being McDonald Island; in 1992, McDonald Island broke its dormancy and began erupting; it has erupted several times since, most ...

L'isola Heard e le isole McDonald sono isole disabitate che si trovano nell'Oceano Antartico, a circa due terzi di distanza tra il Madagascar e l'Antartide. Esse costituiscono un territorio esterno australiano dal 1947 e contengono i due soli vulcani attivi presenti sul territorio australiano, uno dei quali (Mawson Peak) è anche la montagna australiana più elevata, con 2.745 metri.

Heard Island and McDonald Islands is the only sub-Antarctic island group with almost no human-introduced species. Beyond "the shallows" - the case for expanding the reserve When the original reserve was designed it was noted that future management should consider whether sufficient representation of the different kinds of habitats ...

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