

What is a glassy modulus?

At temperatures well below  $T_g$ , when entropic motions are frozen and only elastic bond deformations are possible, polymers exhibit a relatively high modulus, called the "glassy modulus"  $E_g$ , which is on the order of 3 GPa (400 kpsi).

Can storage and loss moduli be predicted in a glassy temperature range?

With this interphase consideration, the predicted results for both storage and loss moduli agree with the tested data in the glassy temperature range up to  $80 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ , but afterward the predicted results begin to depart from it.

What is the storage modulus of a miniemulsion polymer?

The storage modulus as a function of temperature at six different maleic acid concentrations is shown in Fig. 12.11. These are compared to the storage modulus of a miniemulsion polymer that contains no maleic acid. The storage moduli of the AOME-co-MMA-co-MA polymers are slightly higher than that of the AOME-co-MMA polymer.

How does temperature affect polymer storage modulus?

When the temperature increases to the glass-transition range, the rubbery phase of polymer begins to emerge due to the bond breakage of polymer chains. This leads to a rapid decrease of storage modulus with temperature, as shown by the B-C curve.

What is a storage modulus in a nozzle extruder?

The storage modulus determines the solid-like character of a polymer. When the storage modulus is high, the more difficult it is to break down the polymer, which makes it more difficult to force through a nozzle extruder. Therefore, the nozzle can become clogged and the polymer cannot pass through the opening.

Does the storage modulus change with frequency?

The storage modulus' change with frequency depends on the transitions involved. Above the  $T_g$ , the storage modulus tends to be fairly flat with a slight increase with increasing frequency as it is on the rubbery plateau. The change in the region of a transition is greater.

Transitional temperature of polymer chain stiffness or mobility from glassy state to flexible state. In other words, glass transition temperature ( $T_g$ ) is the temperature at which the molecules within ...

Glassy polymers are extremely difficult to self-heal below their glass transition temperature ( $T_g$ ) due to the frozen molecules. Here, we fabricate a series of randomly hyperbranched polymers (RHP) with high density of ...

The study also concluded that the glassy state storage modulus is independent of the degree of cure, a behavior which is also confirmed by Sadeghinia et al. Citation 9 in the shear modulus domain, working with ...

fit a line to a plateau region in the glassy state and a region that is linear with temperature in the transition state. The  $T_g$  from the onset of the storage modulus is sensitive to the details of ...

Glass Transitions. Figure 2 shows the storage modulus response of the film. A  $T_g$  is determined from the intersection of two lines that are drawn in two regions; one in the brittle glassy state ...

that the glassy state storage modulus is independent of the degree of cure, a behavior which is also confirmed by Sadeghinia et al.9 in the shear modulus domain, working with Novolac ...

In the glassy state, the highest storage modulus is found at pure PVA and then the modulus decreases as RS content increases until reaching the minimum value for sample of contenting ...

The wide transition zone of polyurea from rubbery state to glassy state makes the viscoelastic properties of polyurea highly sensitive to the temperature, pressure and strain rate [Qiao et al., ...

The physical meaning of the storage modulus,  $G'$  and the loss modulus,  $G''$  is visualized in Figures 3 and 4. The specimen deforms reversibly and rebounds so that a significant of ...

Below the Glass Transition, the material is in a brittle, glassy state Above the Glass Transition, the material becomes soft and flexible, and a modulus decrease. oMolecular: Below the Glass ...

Higher electrical conductivity is achieved in the agglomerated state and can be explained by the increase in CNT-CNT contacts in the clusters ... In the glassy region, the modulus of elasticity ...

When heating a polymer from the glassy state it transitions from a hard and brittle material to a softer rubbery material with more viscous properties. This is the glass ... GLASS TRANSITION ...

The  $E'$  is high in the glassy state and it decreases dramatically as a result of glass transition temperature,  $T_g$ . The  $E'$  or  $E''$  may show peaks below  $T_g$  due to structural relaxations during ...

